

## Esercizi sulla proprietà invariantiva delle frazioni

1. Trovare la frazione equivalente applicando le operazioni proposte:

1.1.  $\frac{2}{3} = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \cdot 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \\ \cdot 2 \end{array}$

1.2.  $\frac{1}{3} = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \cdot 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \\ \cdot 3 \end{array}$

1.3.  $\frac{1}{2} = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \cdot 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \\ \cdot 3 \end{array}$

1.4.  $\frac{3}{4} = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \cdot 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \\ \cdot 4 \end{array}$

1.5.  $\frac{4}{6} = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} : 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \\ : 2 \end{array}$

1.6.  $\frac{8}{6} = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} : 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \\ : 2 \end{array}$

1.7.  $\frac{4}{5} = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \cdot 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \\ \cdot 2 \end{array}$

1.8.  $\frac{9}{2} = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \cdot 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \\ \cdot 5 \end{array}$

1.9.  $\frac{7}{4} = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \cdot 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \\ \cdot 4 \end{array}$

1.10.  $\frac{2}{3} = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \cdot 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \\ \cdot 10 \end{array}$

1.11.  $\frac{16}{12} = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} : 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \\ : 4 \end{array}$

1.12.  $\frac{15}{25} = \underline{\quad}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} : 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \\ : 5 \end{array}$

2. Trovare una frazione equivalente per ciascuna delle seguenti frazioni:

2.1.  $\frac{1}{2} = -$

2.5.  $\frac{15}{20} = -$

2.2.  $\frac{2}{3} = -$

2.6.  $\frac{7}{5} = -$

2.3.  $\frac{8}{6} = -$

2.7.  $\frac{5}{8} = -$

2.4.  $\frac{10}{6} = -$

2.8.  $\frac{14}{28} = -$

2.9.  $\frac{26}{28} = -$

2.13.  $\frac{1}{31} = -$

2.10.  $\frac{12}{15} = -$

2.14.  $\frac{48}{72} = -$

2.11.  $\frac{21}{7} = -$

2.15.  $\frac{25}{65} = -$

2.12.  $\frac{20}{14} = -$

2.16.  $\frac{70}{90} = -$

2.17.  $\frac{34}{72} = -$

2.21.  $\frac{87}{140} = -$

2.18.  $\frac{15}{95} = -$

2.22.  $\frac{182}{306} = -$

2.19.  $\frac{46}{39} = -$

2.23.  $\frac{133}{439} = -$

2.20.  $\frac{17}{92} = -$

2.24.  $\frac{207}{405} = -$

3. Applicare la proprietà invariantiva alle frazioni seguenti, dimostrando graficamente la correttezza dei risultati (seguire l'esempio):

Esempio:

$$\frac{1}{2}$$



$$\frac{1 \cdot 2}{2 \cdot 2} = \frac{2}{4}$$



3.1.  $\frac{1}{3}$

3.5.  $\frac{12}{16}$

3.2.  $\frac{2}{5}$

3.6.  $\frac{4}{5}$

3.3.  $\frac{10}{12}$

3.7.  $\frac{7}{8}$

3.4.  $\frac{4}{6}$

3.8.  $\frac{10}{15}$

3.9.  $\frac{16}{18}$

3.13.  $\frac{12}{21}$

3.10.  $\frac{9}{12}$

3.14.  $\frac{18}{20}$

3.11.  $\frac{1}{5}$

3.15.  $\frac{14}{15}$

3.12.  $\frac{2}{7}$

3.16.  $\frac{7}{9}$

3.17.  $\frac{4}{9}$

3.21.  $\frac{25}{40}$

3.18.  $\frac{10}{30}$

3.22.  $\frac{18}{36}$

3.19.  $\frac{14}{42}$

3.23.  $\frac{13}{39}$

3.20.  $\frac{17}{34}$

3.24.  $\frac{27}{45}$

4. Inserire il numero mancante rispettando l'uguaglianza (eventualmente, ridurre ai minimi termini la frazione presente):

4.1.  $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{4}$

4.6.  $\frac{14}{20} = \frac{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{10}$

4.2.  $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{6}$

4.7.  $\frac{7}{6} = \frac{28}{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}$

4.3.  $\frac{4}{3} = \frac{8}{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}$

4.8.  $\frac{12}{13} = \frac{24}{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}$

4.4.  $\frac{9}{5} = \frac{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{15}$

4.9.  $\frac{11}{24} = \frac{44}{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}$

4.5.  $\frac{10}{3} = \frac{20}{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}$

4.10.  $\frac{19}{21} = \frac{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{42}$

4.11.  $\frac{17}{21} = \frac{51}{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}$

4.16.  $\frac{16}{48} = \frac{2}{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}$

4.12.  $\frac{15}{31} = \frac{30}{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}$

4.17.  $\frac{2}{18} = \frac{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{27}$

4.13.  $\frac{7}{10} = \frac{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{50}$

4.18.  $\frac{100}{25} = \frac{16}{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}$

4.14.  $\frac{49}{14} = \frac{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{10}$

4.19.  $\frac{18}{21} = \frac{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{49}$

4.15.  $\frac{25}{45} = \frac{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{18}$

4.20.  $\frac{60}{40} = \frac{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{14}$

4.21.  $\frac{105}{21} = \frac{15}{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}$

4.26.  $\frac{15}{165} = \frac{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{33}$

4.22.  $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{123}{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}$

4.27.  $\frac{19}{114} = \frac{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{12}$

4.23.  $\frac{7}{21} = \frac{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{99}$

4.28.  $\frac{39}{117} = \frac{6}{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}$

4.24.  $\frac{84}{17} = \frac{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{85}$

4.29.  $\frac{41}{205} = \frac{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{25}$

4.25.  $\frac{48}{144} = \frac{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{87}$

4.30.  $\frac{17}{102} = \frac{14}{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}}$

**5. Completare inserendo il numero mancante:**

5.1.  $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{\square}{4} = \frac{4}{\square} = \frac{4}{10}$

5.2.  $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{\square}{6} = \frac{3}{\square} = \frac{3}{15}$

5.3.  $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{6}{\square} = \frac{\square}{15} = \frac{6}{30}$

5.4.  $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{8}{\square} = \frac{\square}{30} = \frac{20}{\square}$

5.5.  $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{4}{\square} = \frac{\square}{24} = \frac{4}{44}$

5.6.  $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{\square} = \frac{\square}{20} = \frac{30}{\square}$

5.7.  $\frac{5}{2} = \frac{10}{\square} = \frac{\square}{14} = \frac{45}{\square}$

5.8.  $\frac{7}{6} = \frac{\square}{18} = \frac{28}{\square} = \frac{28}{54}$

5.9.  $\frac{4}{9} = \frac{16}{\square} = \frac{\square}{72} = \frac{40}{\square}$

5.10.  $\frac{10}{3} = \frac{20}{\square} = \frac{\square}{12} = \frac{90}{\square}$

5.11.  $\frac{7}{11} = \frac{14}{\square} = \frac{\square}{44} = \frac{42}{\square}$

5.12.  $\frac{12}{5} = \frac{36}{\square} = \frac{60}{\square} = \frac{60}{50}$

5.13.  $\frac{11}{9} = \frac{33}{\square} = \frac{\square}{45} = \frac{99}{\square}$

5.14.  $\frac{13}{6} = \frac{\square}{12} = \frac{39}{\square} = \frac{39}{48}$

5.15.  $\frac{17}{15} = \frac{34}{\square} = \frac{\square}{45} = \frac{34}{75}$

5.16.  $\frac{1}{16} = \frac{2}{\square} = \frac{3}{\square} = \frac{3}{80}$

5.17.  $\frac{8}{19} = \frac{24}{\square} = \frac{32}{\square} = \frac{32}{95}$

5.18.  $\frac{12}{31} = \frac{24}{\square} = \frac{\square}{93} = \frac{60}{\square}$

5.19.  $\frac{16}{23} = \frac{32}{\square} = \frac{\square}{69} = \frac{80}{\square}$

5.20.  $\frac{21}{41} = \frac{42}{\square} = \frac{\square}{123} = \frac{105}{\square}$

5.21.  $\frac{10}{30} = \frac{\square}{3} = \frac{4}{\square} = \frac{4}{60}$

5.22.  $\frac{25}{45} = \frac{5}{\square} = \frac{\square}{18} = \frac{20}{\square}$

5.23.  $\frac{18}{36} = \frac{\square}{2} = \frac{15}{\square} = \frac{5}{\square}$

5.24.  $\frac{20}{35} = \frac{\square}{7} = \frac{\square}{21} = \frac{48}{\square}$

5.25.  $\frac{40}{50} = \frac{\square}{5} = \frac{28}{\square} = \frac{28}{105}$

5.26.  $\frac{63}{48} = \frac{\square}{16} = \frac{84}{\square} = \frac{84}{32}$

5.27.  $\frac{100}{45} = \frac{20}{\square} = \frac{\square}{54} = \frac{60}{\square}$

5.28.  $\frac{125}{75} = \frac{\square}{3} = \frac{35}{\square} = \frac{35}{126}$

5.29.  $\frac{180}{48} = \frac{\square}{4} = \frac{45}{\square} = \frac{45}{60}$

5.30.  $\frac{290}{310} = \frac{\square}{31} = \frac{58}{\square} = \frac{58}{174}$